

## Activity – Boolean expressions, logical operators, and if statements

NAME:

1. Indicate whether each Boolean expression below evaluates to True or False. Let **n=10** and **k=20**. Test your answer in Thonny. For example, in Python you could write:

```
n = 10
k = 20
print( (n>10) and (k==20) )
```

- $(n > 10)$  and  $(k == 20)$
  - $(n == 10)$  and  $(k == 20)$
  - $(n > 10)$  or  $(k == 20)$
  - $\text{not}((n > 10) \text{ and } (k == 20))$
  - $(n > 10)$  or  $(k == 10 \text{ or } k != 5)$
  - $(\text{not}(n > 10))$  and  $(\text{not}(k == 20))$
  - $(n < 20)$  or  $(k == 20)$
  - $(n >= 10)$  and  $(k <= 20)$
2. Give a Boolean expression for each of the following. Determine if variable **num** is:
- greater than or equal to 0 and less than 100.
  - less than 100 and greater than or equal to 0, or it is equal to 200.
  - a strictly positive number but not larger than 150 (inclusive).
3. Consider these lines of code to answer the following questions. Test your answer in Thonny.
- ```
if x>5:
    print("A")
elif y<10:
    print("B")
elif x==10:
    print("C")
else:
    print("D")
```
- What prints out if initially  $x = 5$  and  $y = 11$ ?
  - What prints out if initially  $x = 10$  and  $y = 11$ ?
  - What prints out if initially  $x = 0$  and  $y = 5$ ?
  - Is there any value of  $x$  or  $y$  that will print "C"?

4. What exactly do the following statements print in Thonny? (Don't forget to import random)
  - a. `print( random.random() )`
  - b. `print( random.random() )`
  - c. `print( random.random() )`
  - d. Why are they different?

**If you finish early**

5. Write in python a function that takes three integers as parameters and returns the largest. Test your function by calling it with various inputs. Copy your function definition below.

6. A fruit company sells oranges for 32 cents per pound, plus \$7.50 per order for shipping. If an order weighs more than 100 pounds, the shipping cost is reduced by \$1.50. Write a function that will take the number of pounds as oranges as a parameter and returns the cost of the order. Test your function by calling it with various inputs. Copy your function definition below.

**Each individual will turn in this document (either after class or bring to the next class meeting).**