

# Time Complexity

- Describe an algorithm's running time in terms of its asymptotic running time (how fast the time increases as the input gets large)

- Time complexity classes

$O(1)$                        $O(n^2)$

$O(\lg n)$                        $O(n^3)$

$O(n)$                        $\vdots$

$O(n \lg n)$                        $O(2^n)$

$O$  - asymptotic upper bound

$\Omega$  - asymptotic lower bound

$\Theta$  - both upper and lower bound

Insertion sort vs quicksort

{ 1, 2, 3, 4 }

good for small arrays

good for large arrays

worst case  $\Theta(n^2)$

worst case  $\Theta(n^2)$

Best case  $\Theta(n)$

expected worst case with

Good for almost

random pivot  $O(n \log n)$

sorted arrays

best case  $\Theta(n \log n)$

both in - place

both comparison sorts

Counting sort

Requires extra space

Requires integers with a known range

If  $k$  possible distinct values and  $k = O(n)$ , time is  $\Theta(n)$